MEMORANDON FOR:

Director

Federal Bureau of Investigation Attention: Ar. S. J. Papich

SUBJECT:

The Anti-Military 5 Marry of the Mambo Regional Committee of the Las Dong Party

in South Vistness

- 1. Attached to this memorandum is a short study titled The Amti-Military Apparat of the Nambo Regional Committee of the Leo Ponc Party in South Vistness.
- 2. Paring the past few years there has been an extensive intensification of efforts by non-bloc CPs to develop their capabilities for the subversion and penetration of armed forces. In the case of some Communist parties this effort has not progressed beyond a rudimentary organizational stage. In others, well-developed covert anti-military organizations have come into being, or existing apparats have been reorganized or expanded. The intensification of anti-military work is considered by the Communists to be as important in those areas where a se-called 'peaceful' seisure of power is being prepared as in those where an armed struggle is underway or anticipated.
- 3. The attached study describes the penetration and propaganda activities of the anti-military apparat (known as the <u>Righ Van</u>) of the Las Dong (Vietnamese Communist) Party in South Vietnam. While in this instance the apparat belongs to a clandestine party engaged in a combined military and political struggle, the mission of the <u>Mich Van</u> is essentially the same as that of the most embryonic anti-military organisation in the most respectable of CPs: subversion and penetration of the armed forces.
- 4. This study depicts the structure, mission and methods of operation of one highly developed anti-military organization; it also strives to show the relationship between that organization and the other illegal activities of the CP, political or otherwise, including the relationship to the party's

guervilla forces and their operations. Some though the study is concerned with a highly developed apparat, certain patterns emerge which may be of importance in assessing anti-military organisations in other CFs. As examples, the following stand out:

- (1) There is an intimate relationship between the entimilitary apparat and the intelligence organization of the party (both are controlled by the same party functionary).
- (2) There is a similar intimate relationship, at least at the highest echelons, between both those apparate and the technical organization of the party.
- (3) There is a clear separation of the paramilitary guidance function from the anti-cilitary apparat below the highest level of the party.
- (4) The structure of the operating units of the antimilitary apparet is geared to the structure of the military forces which constitute their target.

It is obvious, of course, that not all of these patterns will necessarily repeat themselves in any particular Communist party.

5. This study, which in draft fore carried a forest description, has been down-graded to the forest description.

FOR THE DEPOTY DIRECTOR (PLANS):

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Attachments): 1 - Subject as above

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24 May 1961

Metribution:

Oria. A 1 Addresses. w/s

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